#### MATHEMATICS STANDARD ARTICULATED BY GRADE LEVEL **Strand 1: Number and Operations** CONCEPT ITEM DESCRIPTION 2008 PO 2003 PO ITEM DESCRIPTION 1. Number Sense 1 Express numbers to 20 using and 1 Make a model to represent a given whole number connecting multiple representations, 0 through 20. Identify orally a whole number represented by a includina: 2 model with a word name and symbol 0 through 20. objects, (Say 3 and write number 3 when presented with pictures. three objects.) spoken words, and Identify whole numbers through 20 in or out of 4 numerals. order. Write whole numbers through 20 in or out of order. 5 Count aloud, forward to 20 or backward from 10, in 2 Apply counting to 20 using different 3 starting points: consecutive order (0 through 20). counting aloud forward to 20, counting aloud backward from 10 (with or without objects), and using one-to-one correspondence. Identify one more/one less than a given number up to 20.\* Compare two numbers and order three or 7 Compare two whole numbers through 20. more whole numbers through 10 using objects, pictures, numerals, and 9 Order three or more whole numbers through 20 comparative language (more, less, same, (least to greatest or greatest to least). equal, greater, bigger, smaller, etc.).

<sup>\*</sup> This performance objective is new to the 2008 Draft Mathematics Standard Articulated by Grade Level.

| Strand 1: Number and Operations |         |  |          |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---------|--|----------|--|--|
| CONCEPT                         | 2008 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION   | 2003 PO  | ITEM DESCRIPTION   |  |
| 1. Number Sense                 | 5       | Recognize and compare the ordinal position of at least five objects.             | 8        | Recognize the ordinal numbers through fifth (e.g., first, second, third).                  |  |
|                                 |         | REMOVED  | 10       | Identify penny, nickel, dime, quarter, and dollar by using manipulatives or pictures.      |  |
| 2. Numerical Operations         | 1       | Solve contextual problems by developing, applying, and recording strategies with | 3        | Select the operation to solve word problems using numbers 0 through 9.                     |  |
|                                 |         | sums and minuends through 10 using objects, pictures, and symbols.               | 4        | Solve word problems presented orally using addition or subtraction with numbers through 9. |  |
|                                 | 2       | Develop and use multiple strategies to determine:                                | 1        | Model addition through sums of 10 using manipulatives.                                     |  |
|                                 |         | <ul><li>sums through 10 and</li><li>difference with minuends up to</li></ul>     | 2        | Model subtraction with minuends of 10 using manipulatives.                                 |  |
|                                 |         | 10.  | 5        | Identify the symbols: +, -, =.   |  |
|                                 |         | REMOVED  | 6        | Use grade-level appropriate mathematical terminology.                                      |  |
| 3. Estimation                   | 1       | Estimate quantities up to 20 using 5 and 10 as benchmarks. *                     | <b>)</b> |  |  |
|                                 |         | REMOVED  | 1        | Solve problems using a variety of mental computations and reasonable estimations.          |  |

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| Strand 2: Data Analysis, Probability, and Discrete Mathematics |         |   |         |   |  |
|--|---------|---|---------|---|--|
| CONCEPT  | 2008 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION  | 2003 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION  |  |
| 1. Data Analysis<br>(Statistics)                               | 1       | Construct simple displays of data using objects and/or pictures. *                          |         |   |  |
|  | 2       | Interpret data by counting, comparing, and answering questions on simple                    | 2       | Interpret a pictograph.   |  |
|  |         | displays of data.   | 3       | Answer questions about a pictograph.  |  |
|  |         | REMOVED   | 1       | Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations.   |  |
|  |         | REMOVED   | 4       | Formulate questions based on data displayed in graphs, charts, and tables.  |  |
|  |         | REMOVED   | 5       | Solve problems based on simple graphs, charts, and tables.  |  |
| 2. Probability   |         | No performance objectives at this grade level.  |         |   |  |
| 3. Discrete<br>Mathematics –<br>Systematic                     | 1       | Sort, classify, count, and represent small numbers of objects and justify the sorting rule. | S5C2-01 | Sort objects according to observable attributes.  |  |
| Listing and<br>Counting  |         | Tule.   | S5C2-02 | Provide rationale for classifying objects according to observable attributes (color, size, shape, weight, etc.).  |  |
|  | 2       | Find possibilities in simple counting situations through exploration and modeling.          | 1       | Make arrangements that represent the number of combinations that can be formed by pairing items taken from 2 sets, using manipulatives (e.g., How many outfits can one make with 2 different color shirts and 2 different pairs of pants?). |  |

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| Strand 2: Data Analysis, Probability, and Discrete Mathematics |         |   |         |   |  |
|--|---------|---|---------|---|--|
| CONCEPT  | 2008 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION  | 2003 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION  |  |
| 4. Discrete Mathematics – Vertex-Edge Graphs                   | 1       | Color simple pictures using the fewest number of colors (regions that share a common edge should be colored differently). | 1       | Color pictures with the least number of colors so that no common edges share the same color (increased complexity throughout grade levels). |  |
| •  | 2       | Identify the number of regions in a simple picture or figure.*  |         |   |  |

| Strand 3: Patterns, Algebra, and Functions |         |  |         |  |
|--|---------|--|---------|--|
| CONCEPT                                    | 2008 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION   | 2003 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION                                       |
| 1. Patterns                                | 1       | Recognize, describe, extend, create, and record simple repeating patterns.                         | 1       | Communicate orally a grade-level appropriate pattern.  |
|  |         |  | 2       | Extend simple repetitive patterns using manipulatives. |
|  |         |  | 3       | Create grade-level appropriate patterns.               |
|  | 2       | Recognize, describe, extend, and record simple growing patterns.*                                  |         |  |
| 2. Functions and Relationships             |         | No performance objectives at this grade level.   |         |  |
| 3. Algebraic<br>Representations            | 1       | Record equivalent forms of whole numbers to at least 10 by constructing models and using numbers.* |         |  |
|  | 2       | Describe relationships between quantities using spoken words and "=".*                             |         |  |
| 4. Analysis of Change                      |         | No performance objectives at this grade level.   |         |  |

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| Strand 4: Geometry and Measurement |         |  |         |   |  |
|------------------------------------|---------|--|---------|---|--|
| CONCEPT                            | 2008 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION   | 2003 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION  |  |
| 1. Geometric<br>Properties         | 1       | Identify circles, triangles, and rectangles (including squares) in different orientations and environments (e.g., nature, buildings, and classroom). | 3       | Identify shapes in different environments (e.g., nature, buildings, classroom). |  |
|                                    | 2       | Build, draw, compare, describe, and sort 2-dimensional shapes (including non-standard shapes) using attributes.                                      | 1       | Identify 2-dimensional shapes by attribute (size, shape, number of sides).      |  |
|                                    | 3       | Analyze and describe objects or figures by proximity, position, and direction.*  |         |   |  |
| 2. Transformation of Shapes        |         | No performance objectives at this grade level.   |         |   |  |
| 3. Coordinate<br>Geometry          |         | No performance objectives at this grade level.   |         |   |  |
| 4. Measurement                     | 1       | Compare and order objects according to observable and measurable attributes.   | 3       | Order objects according to observable and measurable attributes.                |  |

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| Strand 4: Geometry and Measurement |         |  |         |   |  |
|------------------------------------|---------|--|---------|---|--|
| CONCEPT                            | 2008 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION   | 2003 PO | ITEM DESCRIPTION  |  |
| 4. Measurement                     | 2       | Use the attribute of length to describe and compare objects using nonstandard units:  • demonstrate the process of iteration using multiple constant units, • demonstrate the process of iteration using one unit multiple times, • estimate length to the nearest whole unit, and • use the same non-standard unit to compare the lengths of two objects. | 1       | Verbally compare objects according to observable and measurable attributes. |  |
|                                    |         | REMOVED  | 2       | Communicate orally how different attributes of an object can be measured.   |  |

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|   |                 | Strand 5: Structure a  | nd Logic |  |
|---|-----------------|--|----------|--|
| CONCEPT                                   | 2008 PO         | ITEM DESCRIPTION   | 2003 PO  | ITEM DESCRIPTION   |
| 1. Algorithms and<br>Algorithmic Thinking |                 | No performance objectives at this grade level.                                 |          |  |
| 2. Logic, Reasoning,<br>Arguments, and    | M00-<br>S2C3-01 | Moved to Strand 2 Concept 3  | 1        | Sort objects according to observable attributes.   |
| Mathematical Proof                        |                 |  | 2        | Provide rationale for classifying objects according to observable attributes (color, size, shape, weight, etc.). |
|   | 1               | Develop the problem solving strategy of acting it out.*                        |          |  |
|   | 2               | Create word problems based on sums to 10 and differences with minuends to 10.* |          |  |

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